

Southern Waterborne Transport Corporation

SOWATCO

SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2025

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET

As at 31 December 2025

VND

Code	ASSETS	Notes	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
100	A. CURRENT ASSETS		592,750,365,127	614,819,442,961
110	I. Cash and cash equivalents	4	367,369,905,332	362,647,486,162
111	1. Cash		47,369,905,332	43,647,486,162
112	2. Cash equivalents		320,000,000,000	319,000,000,000
120	II. Short-term investment	5	50,000,000,000	50,000,000,000
123	1. Held-to-maturity investment	5.2	50,000,000,000	50,000,000,000
130	III. Current accounts receivable	6	168,091,939,985	198,701,212,492
131	1. Short-term trade receivables		118,423,341,219	113,176,148,788
132	2. Short-term advances to suppliers		6,254,867,287	9,379,362,625
135	3. Short-term loan receivables		50,000,000,000	69,425,000,000
136	4. Other short-term receivables		9,756,529,649	23,062,325,001
137	5. Provision for doubtful short-term receivables		(16,342,798,170)	(16,341,623,922)
140	IV. Inventory		831,300,106	2,212,831,927
141	1. Inventory	7	831,300,106	2,212,831,927
150	V. Other current assets		6,457,219,704	1,257,912,380
151	1. Short-term prepaid expenses	8	2,757,360,931	1,257,912,380
153	2. Tax receivable from the State		3,699,858,773	-
200	B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS		1,436,301,768,514	1,406,894,805,167
210	I. Long-term receivables		7,045,500,000	7,060,500,000
216	1. Other long-term receivables		7,045,500,000	7,060,500,000
220	II. Fixed assets		731,359,736,242	717,351,374,891
221	1. Tangible fixed assets	9	720,964,564,142	705,945,677,799
222	- Cost		1,263,379,131,679	1,174,932,323,603
223	- Accumulated depreciation		(542,414,567,537)	(468,986,645,804)
227	2. Intangible assets	10	10,395,172,100	11,405,697,092
228	- Cost		13,286,545,000	13,286,545,000
229	- Accumulated depreciation		(2,891,372,900)	(1,880,847,908)
240	III. Long-term asset in progress		82,000,000	41,617,241,537
242	1. Construction in progress	11	82,000,000	41,617,241,537
250	IV. Long-term investments	12	693,706,875,765	636,348,959,765
251	1. Investment in subsidiaries	12.1	243,425,336,000	186,067,420,000
252	2. Investment in jointly-controlled entity and associates	12.2	452,507,655,126	452,507,655,126
253	3. Investment in other entities	12.3	813,124,639	813,124,639
254	4. Provision for diminution in value of long term investments		(3,039,240,000)	(3,039,240,000)
260	V. Other long-term assets		4,107,656,507	4,516,728,974
261	1. Long-term prepaid expenses	8	3,521,004,757	3,929,773,324
262	2. Deferred tax assets	24.2	586,651,750	586,955,650
270	TOTAL ASSETS		2,029,052,133,641	2,021,714,248,128

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET

As at 31 December 2025

(continued)

VND

Code	RESOURCES	Notes	31/12/2025	01/01/2025
300	C. LIABILITIES		217,087,822,956	206,559,972,525
310	I. Current liabilities		150,152,929,814	132,780,985,310
311	1. Short-term trade payables	13	81,580,584,325	67,885,865,059
312	2. Short-term advances from customers		683,155,055	160,393,435
313	3. Tax payables	14	18,455,803,284	9,857,060,554
314	4. Payables to employees		23,494,619,762	17,940,434,848
315	5. Short-term accrued expenses		1,886,054,608	1,410,566,485
319	6. Other short-term payables	15	14,635,555,325	19,940,035,335
320	7. Short-term loans	16	8,141,082,133	12,921,650,426
322	8. Bonus and welfare fund		1,276,075,322	2,664,979,168
330	II. Non-current liabilities		66,934,893,142	73,778,987,215
337	1. Other long-term liabilities	15	10,861,000,000	10,861,000,000
338	2. Long-term loans	16	53,140,634,392	59,983,208,965
342	3. Long-term provision		2,933,258,750	2,934,778,250
400	D. OWNERS' EQUITY		1,811,964,310,685	1,815,154,275,603
410	I. Capital	17.1	1,811,964,310,685	1,815,154,275,603
411	1. Share capital		671,000,000,000	671,000,000,000
411a	- Shares with voting rights		671,000,000,000	671,000,000,000
418	2. Investment and development fund		17,776,444,751	16,404,671,898
420	3. Other funds belonging to owners' equity		49,565,919,026	49,565,919,026
421	4. Undistributed earnings		1,073,621,946,908	1,078,183,684,679
421a	- Undistributed earnings at the end of prior period		837,846,593,266	867,145,743,104
421b	- Undistributed earnings of current period		235,775,353,642	211,037,941,575
440	TOTAL LIABILITIES AND OWNERS' EQUITY		2,029,052,133,641	2,021,714,248,128

Ho Chi Minh City, 26 January 2026



Pham Quang Minh
Preparer



Trinh Van Quy
Chief Accountant



Dang Vu Thanh
General Director


SEPARATE INCOME STATEMENT

As at 31 December 2025

VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Quarter IV of Year 2025	Quarter IV of Year 2024	For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
	1. Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	20.1	254,960,276,931	251,319,895,638	1,000,603,060,192	923,148,826,845
	2. Deductions	20.1	-	-	-	-
10	3. Net revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	20.1	254,960,276,931	251,319,895,638	1,000,603,060,192	923,148,826,845
11	4. Cost of goods sold and services rendered	21	180,684,331,510	185,013,428,836	745,784,926,938	700,447,905,501
20	5. Gross profit from sale of goods and rendering of services		74,275,945,421	66,306,466,802	254,818,133,254	222,700,921,344
21	6. Finance income	20.2	5,269,922,335	22,791,432,128	58,201,924,937	50,645,144,179
22	7. Finance expenses	22	1,643,859,814	5,134,170,703	7,448,743,200	9,323,670,530
23	<i>In which: Interest expense</i>		1,766,788,376	2,192,496,174	5,121,370,262	6,324,671,965
25	8. General and administrative expenses	23	10,107,763,747	8,839,743,850	23,683,905,004	22,258,901,254
30	9. Operating profit		67,794,244,195	75,123,984,377	281,887,409,987	241,763,493,739
31	10. Other income	24	219,549,752	7,070,638,434	7,113,951,403	15,976,044,385
32	11. Other expenses	24	181,782,777	217,254,382	996,349,195	465,729,111
40	12. Other profit		37,766,975	6,853,384,052	6,117,602,208	15,510,315,274
50	13. Accounting profit before tax		67,832,011,170	81,977,368,429	288,005,012,195	257,273,809,013
51	14. Current corporate income tax expense	26.1	13,854,552,925	13,642,078,536	51,533,354,653	45,396,438,118
52	15. Deferred tax expense	26.2	-	32,247,739	303,900	143,429,320
60	16. Net profit after tax		53,977,458,245	68,303,042,154	236,471,353,642	211,733,941,575

Ho Chi Minh City, 26 January 2026



Pham Quang Minh
Preparer



Trinh Van Quy
Chief Accountant




Dang Vu Thanh
General Director

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT

As at 31 December 2025

(Under indirect method)

VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
01	Accounting profit before tax		288,005,012,195	257,273,809,013
	Adjustments for			
02	Depreciation and amortisation	9	75,945,123,909	76,173,193,430
03	Reversal of provisions		(345,252)	2,085,628,624
05	Profits from investing activities		(68,095,867,685)	(51,760,815,952)
06	Interest expense	21	5,121,370,262	6,324,671,965
08	Operating profit before changes in working capital		302,337,349,189	289,722,840,560
09	Increase/Decrease in receivables		(4,485,867,794)	14,962,820,506
10	Increase/Decrease in inventories		1,381,531,821	(1,637,241,003)
11	Increase/Decrease in payables		13,677,215,108	(4,758,545,387)
12	Increase/Decrease in prepaid expenses		(1,090,679,984)	(414,077,499)
14	Interest paid		(5,121,370,262)	(6,324,671,965)
15	Corporate income tax paid	14	(41,896,438,118)	(50,487,049,184)
17	Other cash outflows for operating activities		(6,194,422,406)	(5,447,607,415)
20	Net cash flows from operating activities		258,607,317,554	235,616,468,613
	II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
21	Purchase and construction of fixed assets		(52,199,643,291)	(58,008,913,557)
22	Proceeds from liquidation and sale of fixed assets		109,090,909	-
23	Placement in term deposits and loans to other entities		(160,000,000,000)	(76,936,219,178)
24	Proceeds from term deposits and loan collections		179,425,000,000	13,211,219,178
25	Payment for investment in other entities		(57,357,916,000)	(147,021,896,000)
27	Interest and dividends received		83,752,283,624	35,881,658,230
30	Net cash flows used in investing activities		(6,271,184,758)	(232,874,151,327)

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT

As at 31 December 2025

*(Under indirect method)**(continued)*


VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
	III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
34	Repayment of loans	16	(13,229,931,710)	(13,283,206,086)
36	Dividends paid	17.3	(234,628,515,000)	(5,038,900)
40	Cash flows used in financing activities		(247,858,446,710)	(13,288,244,986)
50	Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		4,477,686,086	(10,545,927,700)
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		362,647,486,162	372,870,642,159
61	Impact of exchange rate fluctuation		244,733,084	322,771,703
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	4	367,369,905,332	362,647,486,162

Ho Chi Minh City, 26 January 2026



Pham Quang Minh
Preparer



Trinh Van Quy
Chief Accountant



Dang Vu Thanh
General Director

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Quarter IV 2025

1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

Southern Waterborne Transport Corporation ("the Company") was formerly a State-owned enterprise established in accordance with Decision No. 2124/QD-TCCB-LD issued by the Ministry of Transport on 13 August 1996 and Business Registration Certificate ("BRC") No. 4106000097 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment ("DPI") of Ho Chi Minh City on 18 May 2005

On 4 July 2008, the Company was equitized as a shareholding company in accordance with Decision No. 854/QD-TTg issued by the Prime Minister of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam. This equitization was formalized by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City through the issuance of BRC No. 4103013615 on 9 June 2009 and the 2nd amended BRC on 26 April 2012.

On April 26, 2012, the Company was converted to Enterprise Registration Certificate (ERC) No. 0300447173 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City and the 6th adjusted ERC dated November 03, 2025.

The Company's principal activities are grouped into: inland waterway transport of cargo; cargo road transport by containers; agent services for transport; warehouses and commodity storage (including ICD, inland port); direct supporting services for road and waterway transport; goods loading, other supporting services related to transport; shipbuilding and float components; repairing and maintaining ships; preparing construction sites; doing business in real-estate, land use rights of owner, users or leased land;

The Company's normal course of business cycle is 12 months.

The Company's registered head office is located at No. 298 Huynh Tan Phat Street, Tan Thuan Ward, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The number of the Company's employees as at 31 Dec 2025 was 504 (31 Dec 2024: 502).

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Purpose of preparing the interim separate financial statements

The Company has subsidiaries as presented in Note 12.1. The Company prepares separate financial statements to meet the requirements for information disclosure, specifically as prescribed in Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC - Guidance on information disclosure on the stock market. Also according to the provisions of this document, the Company is in the process of preparing the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Corporation") for the accounting period of the fourth quarter ending Dec 31, 2025.

Users of the separate financial statements for the fourth quarter should read this report together with the consolidated financial statements for the fourth quarter mentioned above to obtain full information on the consolidated financial situation for the fourth quarter, consolidated business results for the fourth quarter and consolidated cash flows for the fourth quarter of the Corporation.

The separate financial statements of the Company, expressed in Vietnam dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with the Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 27 – Interim Financial Reporting and other Vietnamese Accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance as per:

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Quarter IV 2025

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

2.2 Applied accounting standards and system (continued)

- + Decision No. 149/2001/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 1);
- + Decision No. 165/2002/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 2);
- + Decision No. 234/2003/QD-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 3);
- + Decision No. 12/2005/QD-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 4); and
- + Decision No. 100/2005/QD-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 5).

Accordingly, the accompanying separate financial statements including their utilisation are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the separate financial position and separate results of operations and separate cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

2.3 Applied accounting documentation system

The Company's applied accounting documentation system is the General Journal system.

2.4 Fiscal year

The Company's fiscal year applicable for the preparation of its separate financial statements starts on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

2.5 Accounting currency

The separate financial statements are prepared in VND which is also the Company's accounting currency

3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash in banks and short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of not more than three months that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

3.2 Inventories

Inventories are measured at historical cost comprising the cost of purchase and cost of conversion (including raw materials, direct labor cost, other directly related cost and manufacturing general overheads allocated based on the normal operating capacity) incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. In case the net realizable value ("NRV") is lower than the original price, inventories are stated at NRV. NRV represents the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The perpetual method is used to record inventories which are valued at the cost of purchase on a weighted average method.

Provision for obsolete inventories

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS*Quarter IV 2025***3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)****3.2 Inventories (continued)**

An inventory provision is made for the estimated loss arising due to the impairment of value (through diminution, damage, obsolescence, etc.,) of raw materials, merchandise and other inventories owned by the Company, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the balance sheet date. When inventories are expired, obsolete, damaged or become useless, the difference between the provision previously made and the historical cost of inventories is included in the separate income statement.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold account in the separate income statement.

3.3 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the separate balance sheet at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful receivables.

The provision for doubtful receivables represents outstanding receivables at the balance sheet date which are doubtful of being recovered. Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into general and administrative expense in the separate income statement. When bad debts are determined as unrecoverable and accountant has written off those bad debts, the difference between the provision for doubtful receivables previously made and historical cost of receivables is included in the separate income statement.

3.4 Fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets and intangible assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and amortisation

The cost of a fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the fixed asset to working condition for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions and improvements are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the separate income statement as incurred.

When fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the separate income statement.

Land use rights

Land use rights are recorded as intangible assets representing the value of the right to use the land parcels acquired by the Company. The useful lives of land use rights are assessed as either definite or indefinite. Accordingly, the land use right with a definite useful life representing the land lease are amortised over the lease term while the land use right with an indefinite useful life is not amortised.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS*Quarter IV 2025***3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)****3.5 Depreciation and amortisation**

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortisation of intangible assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Buildings and structures	5 - 50 years
Machinery and equipment	4 - 10 years
Means of transportation	6 - 15 years
Office equipment	3 - 7 years
Software	8 years

3.6 Leased assets

The determination of whether an arrangement is, or contains a lease is based on the substance of the arrangement at inception date and requires an assessment of whether the fulfilment of the arrangement is dependent on the use of a specific asset and the arrangement conveys a right to use the asset.

A lease is classified as a finance lease whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to the lessee. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Where the Company is the lessee

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the separate income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Where the Company is the lessor

Assets subject to operating leases are included as the Company's fixed assets in the separate balance sheet. Initial direct costs incurred in negotiating an operating lease are recognised in the separate income statement as incurred.

Lease income is recognised in the separate income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

3.7 Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents tangible fixed assets under construction and is stated at cost. This includes costs of construction, installation of equipment and other direct costs. Construction in progress is not depreciated until such time as the relevant assets are completed and put into use.

3.8 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that the Company incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds and are recognised as an expense during the period when incurred, except to the extent that they are capitalised as explained in the following paragraph.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalised as part of the cost of the respective asset.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS*Quarter IV 2025***3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)****3.9 Prepaid expenses**

Prepaid expenses are reported either as short-term or long-term prepaid expenses in the separate balance sheet and amortised over the period for which the amounts are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

3.10 Investments

Investment in subsidiaries

Investment in subsidiaries over which the Company has control is carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the subsidiaries arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognised in the separate income statement. Distributions from sources other than from such profits are considered a recovery of investments and are deducted to the cost of the investments

Investment in associates

Investment in associates over which the Company has significant influence is carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the associates arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognised in the separate income statement. Distributions from sources other than from such profits are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Investment in joint venture

Investment in joint venture over which the Company has joint control are carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the joint venture arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognised in the separate income statement. Distributions from sources other than from such profits are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Investment in other entities

Investment in other entities is stated at acquisition cost.

Provision for diminution in value of investments

Provision for diminution in value of investments is made when there are reliable evidences of the diminution in value of those investments at the balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as finance expense in the separate income statement.

Held-to-maturity investment

Held-to-maturity investment is stated at acquisition cost. After initial recognition, held-to-maturity investment is measured at recoverable amount. Any impairment loss incurred is recognised as expense in the separate financial statements and deducted against the value of such investments.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Quarter IV 2025

3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.11 Payables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognised for amounts to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Company.

3.12 Accrual for severance pay

The severance pay to employee is accrued at the end of each reporting year for employees who have been worked for more than 12 months at Corporation. The accrued amount is calculated at the rate of one-half of the average monthly salary for each year of service qualified for severance pay in accordance with the Labour Code and related implementing guidance. The average monthly salary used in this calculation will be adjusted at the end of each reporting period following the average monthly salary of the last 6-month period up to the reporting date. Increase or decrease to the accrued amount other than actual payment to employee will be taken to the separate income statement.

This accrued severance pay is used to settle the termination allowance to be paid to employees upon termination of their labour contract following Article 46 of the Labour Code.

3.13 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Company's reporting currency of VND are recorded at the actual transaction exchange rates ruling at the date of the transaction, determined as follows:

* Transactions resulting in receivables are recorded at the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank designated for collection; and

* Transactions resulting in liabilities are recorded at the selling exchange rate of the commercial bank designated for payment.

At the end of the period, monetary balances denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the actual transaction exchange rates at the balance sheet date, determined as follows:

* Monetary assets are translated at buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly; and

* Monetary liabilities are translated at selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly.

All foreign exchange differences incurred are taken to the separate income statement.

3.14 Appropriation of net profits

Net profit after tax (excluding negative goodwill arising from a bargain purchase) is available for appropriation to shareholders after approval in the annual general meeting, and after making appropriation to the reserve funds in accordance with the Company's Charter and Vietnam's regulatory requirements.

The Company maintains the following reserve funds which are appropriated from the Company's net profit as proposed by the Board of Directors and subject to approval by shareholders at the annual general meeting:

Investment and development fund

This fund is set aside for use in the Company's expansion of its operations or of in-depth investments.

Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is set aside for the purpose of pecuniary rewarding and encouraging, common benefits and improvement of the employees' benefits, and presented as a liability in the separate balance sheet.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS*Quarter IV 2025***3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (continued)

Dividends

Dividends proposed by the Company's Board of Directors are classified as an allocation of undistributed earnings within the equity section of the separate balance sheet, until they have been approved by the Company's shareholders at the annual general meeting. When these dividends have been approved by the shareholders and declared, they are recognised as a liability in the separate balance sheet.

3.15 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

Sale of goods

Revenue is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have passed to the buyer, usually upon the delivery of the goods.

Rendering of services

Revenue is recognised when the services had been performed and completed.

Interest income

Revenue is recognised as the interest accrues (taking into account the effective yield on the asset) unless collectability is in doubt.

Rental income

Rental income arising from operating leases is accounted for on a straight line basis over the lease term in the separate income statement.

Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised when the Company's entitlement as an investor to receive the dividend is established.

3.16 Taxation

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior periods are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted by the balance sheet date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the interim balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences, except:

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Quarter IV 2025

3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.16 Taxation (continued)

+ Deferred income tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that, at the time of the transaction, affects neither accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss;

+ Taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates and interests in joint ventures when the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilised, except:

+ Deferred tax assets arise from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that, at the time of the transaction, affects neither accounting profit nor taxable profit (or loss);

+ For deductible temporary differences arising from investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures, deferred tax assets are recognised when it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets should be reviewed at the end of the reporting period and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow the benefit of part or all of that deferred tax asset to be utilised. Previously unrecognised deferred tax assets are reviewed at the end of the reporting period and recognised when it is probable that sufficient future taxable profit will be available against which the unrecognised deferred tax assets can be utilised.

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the year when the asset is realized or the liability is settled, based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date.

Deferred income tax is recognised in the separate statement of income, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the deferred income tax is also recognised directly in equity.

The Company offsets deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities only if it has a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and the deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority:

3.17 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties of the Company if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Company and other party are under common control or under common significant influence. Related parties can be enterprises or individuals, including close members of their families.

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4 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	VND	
	As at 31 Dec 2025	As at 01 Jan.2025
Cash on hand	605,794,982	819,846,125
Cash at banks	46,764,110,350	42,827,640,037
Cash equivalents	320,000,000,000	319,000,000,000
TOTAL	367,369,905,332	362,647,486,162

5 HELD-TO-MATURITY INVESTMENT

The balance comprises bank deposits in VND with remaining maturity of twelve (12) months and interest at 4,7% per annum. Term deposit at Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade – Ho Chi Minh Branch amounting to VND 50,000,000,000 was placed as collateral for the Company's long-term bank loans (Note 18.1).

6 CURRENT ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	VND	
	As at 31 Dec 2025	As at 01 Jan.2025
Short-term trade receivables	118,423,341,219	113,176,148,788
<i>In which::</i>		
Related parties (Note 27)	11,733,263,436	11,755,882,606
Tan Cang - Cai Mep International Terminal Company Limite	17,396,647,267	19,366,074,468
MSC Mediterranean Shipping Company S.A	11,639,688,795	21,655,716,225
MAERSK A/S	8,063,375,275	3,168,462,254
CMA-CGM Viet Nam Joint Stock Company	7,131,134,846	8,555,006,294
Other customers	62,459,231,600	48,675,006,941
Short-term advances to suppliers	6,254,867,287	9,379,362,625
<i>In which::</i>		
Related parties	2,382,517,678	-
Branch of Marine Construction Consulting Joint Stock Compa	987,644,000	-
Duy Tuong Technical Service Trading Company Limited	-	5,392,400,000
Other suppliers	2,884,705,609	3,986,962,625
Other short-term receivables	9,756,529,649	23,062,325,001
<i>In which::</i>		
Related parties (Note 27)	3,317,328,758	18,381,629,530
Interest receivable from term deposits	1,819,315,069	1,674,821,917
Receivable from agencies for payroll and social insurance of crew members	1,438,140,774	1,438,140,774
Others	3,181,745,048	1,567,732,780
Provision for doubtful short-term receivables	(16,342,798,170)	(16,341,623,922)
NET	118,091,939,985	129,276,212,492

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6 CURRENT ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE (continued)

Provision of provision for doubtful short-term receivables were as follows:

	For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
As at 01 January	16,341,623,922	16,592,017,854
Provision during the period	405,039,821	99,606,068
Reversal of provision during the period	<u>(403,865,573)</u>	<u>(250,000,000)</u>
As at 31 December	<u>16,342,798,170</u>	<u>16,441,623,922</u>

VND

	As at 31 Dec 2025		As at 01 Jan.2025	
	Cost	Recoverable amount	Cost	Recoverable amount
747 Engineering Construction and Trading Joint Stock Company	6,463,918,325	-	6,463,918,325	-
Huu Le Trading Service Company Limited	3,028,001,886	-	3,028,001,886	-
Son Hong Cement Company Limited	1,000,000,000	-	1,000,000,000	-
Others	6,206,755,718	355,877,759	6,205,581,470	355,877,759
TOTAL	<u>16,698,675,929</u>	<u>355,877,759</u>	<u>16,697,501,681</u>	<u>355,877,759</u>

7 INVENTORY

	As at 31 Dec 2025	As at 01 Jan.2025
Raw materials for ship construction	800,735,640	2,212,831,927
Work-in-progress production costs	30,564,466	-
TOTAL	<u>831,300,106</u>	<u>2,212,831,927</u>

VND

8 OTHER LONG-TERM RECEIVABLES

	As at 31 Dec 2025	As at 01 Jan.2025
Deposit for port lease	7,000,000,000	7,000,000,000
Others	45,500,000	60,500,000
TOTAL	<u>7,045,500,000</u>	<u>7,060,500,000</u>

VND

The deposit for port lease is made to South Logistics Joint Stock Company, parent company's owner, to lease the ICD Sotrans port area located at Truong Tho Ward, Thu Duc City, Ho Chi Minh City from 1 January 2021 until another agreement becomes effective

9 LONG-TERM PREPAID EXPENSES

	As at 31 Dec 2025	As at 01 Jan.2025
Spare parts, tools and equipment	3,521,004,757	3,929,773,324

VND

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10 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

ITEMS					VND
	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Means of transportation	Office equipment	Total
Cost:					
As at 01 Jan.2025	562,445,526,382	173,195,201,908	438,674,957,133	616,638,180	1,174,932,323,603
Transfer from construction in progress	-	-	89,953,485,260	-	89,953,485,260
Liquidation during the period	-	-	(1,506,677,184)	-	(1,506,677,184)
As at 31 Dec 2025	<u>562,445,526,382</u>	<u>173,195,201,908</u>	<u>527,121,765,209</u>	<u>616,638,180</u>	<u>1,263,379,131,679</u>
<i>In which:</i>					
Accumulated depreciation:					
As at 01 Jan.2025	169,457,564,619	68,072,160,177	230,873,789,746	583,131,262	468,986,645,804
Depreciation for the period	21,718,031,043	13,688,493,800	39,521,791,522	6,282,552	74,934,598,917
Liquidation during the period	-	-	(1,506,677,184)	-	(1,506,677,184)
As at 31 Dec 2025	<u>191,175,595,662</u>	<u>81,760,653,977</u>	<u>268,888,904,084</u>	<u>589,413,814</u>	<u>542,414,567,537</u>
Net carrying amount:					
As at 01 Jan.2025	392,987,961,763	105,123,041,731	207,801,167,387	33,506,918	705,945,677,799
As at 31 Dec 2025	371,269,930,720	91,434,547,931	258,232,861,125	27,224,366	720,964,564,142

11 INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	VND		
	Land use rights	Software	Total
Cost:			
As at 01 Jan.2025	5,202,345,000	8,084,200,000	13,286,545,000
As at 31 Dec 2025	5,202,345,000	8,084,200,000	13,286,545,000
Accumulated depreciation:			
As at 01 Jan.2025	-	1,880,847,908	1,880,847,908
Amortisation for the period	-	1,010,524,992	1,010,524,992
As at 31 Dec 2025	-	2,891,372,900	2,891,372,900
Net carrying amount:			
As at 01 Jan.2025	5,202,345,000	6,203,352,092	11,405,697,092
As at 31 Dec 2025	5,202,345,000	5,192,827,100	10,395,172,100

12 CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

	VND	
	As at 31 Dec 2025	As at 01 Jan.2025
Cost of 2 ships 299 TEUs (Ship 5&6)	-	41,535,241,537
Other	82,000,000	82,000,000
TOTAL	82,000,000	41,617,241,537

13 LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS

	VND			
	As at 31 Dec 2025		As at 01 Jan.2025	
	Cost of investment	Provision	Cost of investment	Provision
Investment in subsidiaries	243,425,336,000	-	186,067,420,000	-
Investment in joint-controlled entity and associates	452,507,655,126	(3,039,240,000)	452,507,655,126	(3,039,240,000)
Investment in other entities	813,124,639	-	813,124,639	-
TOTAL	696,746,115,765	(3,039,240,000)	639,388,199,765	(3,039,240,000)

12 LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

12.1 Investment in subsidiaries

Subsidiary name	Corporate information	Business activity	Status	Registered head office	As at 31 Dec 2025		As at 01 Jan.2025		VND
					Interest	Cost	Interest	Cost	
					(%)	VND	(%)	VND	
Engineering Construction Joint Stock Company ("ECCO") (*)	BRC No. 0300441118 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City dated 15 May 2000, as amended	Construction of residential works	Operating	No. 298 Huynh Tan Phat Street, Tan Thuan Ward, Ho Chi Minh City	99.02	81,439,438,000	99.02	81,439,438,000	
Can Tho Shipyard Joint Stock Company ("Can Tho Shipyard")	BRC No. 0303215396 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City dated 1 April 2004, as amended	Shipbuilding and floating structures	Operating	No. 77B, Tran Phu Street, Cai Khe Ward, Can Tho City	70.00	3,032,988,000	70.00	3,032,988,000	
Southern Waterway Mechanic and Engineering Services Joint Stock Company ("SOWATMES")	BRC No. 4103001933 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City dated 20 November 2003, as amended	Construction of residential works	Operating	No. 59 Pham Ngoc Thach Street, Xuan Hoa Ward, Ho Chi Minh City	51.00	345,088,000	51.00	345,088,000	
Sowatco Tri Phuong Joint Stock Company ("SOWATCO TRI PHUONG")	BRC No. 2301257330 issued by the DPI of Bac Ninh Province on September 6, 2023.	Port Services	Operating	Dinh Village, Dai Dong Ward, Bac Ninh Province	99.997	101,249,906,000	99.997	101,249,906,000	
Mekong Can Tho Port Joint Stock Company ("MCP")	BRC No. 0318650987 issued by the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Finance on June 19, 2025.	Inland waterway freight transport	Operating	52 Truong Son, Tan Son Hoa Ward, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	99.990	57,357,916,000	-	-	
TOTAL						243,425,336,000	-	186,067,420,000	

13 LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

13.2 Investment in jointly-controlled entity and associates

Name of joint venture company	Corporate information	Business activity	Status	Registered head office	As at 31 Dec 2025				As at 01 Jan.2025		VND
					Interest %	Cost VND	Provision VND	Interest %	Cost VND	Provision VND	
First Logistics Development Joint Venture Company ("VICT")	Investment Licence ("IL") No. 996/GP issued by the Ministry of Planning and Investment on 22 September 1994, as amended	Construction, port services and logistic	Operating	A5 Street, Hamlet 5, Tan Thuan Ward, Ho Chi Minh City	37.00	155,730,813,876	-	37.00	155,730,813,876	-	
Southern Waterways General Services Joint Stock Company ("SOWATCOSER")	BRC No. 0303215396 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City dated 1 April 2004, as amended	Transportation	Operating	No. 38 Ton That Thuyet Street, Xom Chieu Ward, Ho Chi Minh City	26.27	3,039,240,000	(3,039,240,000)	26.27	3,039,240,000	(3,039,240,000)	
Dong Nai Port Joint Stock Company ("PDN")	BRC No. 3600334112 issued by the DPI of Ho Chi Minh City dated 1 April 2006, as amended	Port services	Operating	1B-D3 Binh Duong Neighbourhood, Long Hung Ward, Dong Nai Province	20.25	293,737,601,250	-	20.25	293,737,601,250	-	
TOTAL						452,507,655,126	(3,039,240,000)		452,507,655,126	(3,039,240,000)	

13 LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

13.3 Investing in other entities

	VND			
	As at 31 Dec 2025		As at 01 Jan.2025	
	Cost VND	Interest %	Cost VND	Interest %
Saigon Hiep Phuoc Joint Stock Company	440,000,000	0.05	440,000,000	0.05
Southern Waterway Transport Services & Labor Export Joint Stock Company	373,124,639	-	373,124,639	-
TOTAL	813,124,639		813,124,639	

14 SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

	VND	
	As at 31 Dec 2025	As at 01 Jan.2025
	Related parties	29,796,454,206
Third parties	51,784,130,119	44,286,323,542
<i>Phuoc An Service Co., Ltd</i>	11,609,551,831	10,080,242,262
<i>Thin Phat Transport and Logistics Co., Ltd</i>	7,472,665,295	8,759,999,782
<i>Ban Mai Media & Communication Co., Ltd.</i>	5,021,132,802	5,472,615,559
<i>Other suppliers</i>	27,680,780,191	19,973,465,939
TOTAL	81,580,584,325	67,885,865,059

15 STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS

	VND			
	As at 01 Jan.2025	Increase during the year	Decrease during the year	As at 31 Dec 2025
Payables				
Corporate income tax ("CIT")	2,695,787,809	30,112,788,015	(31,277,910,786)	1,530,665,038
Value-added tax	6,664,186,085	51,533,354,653	(41,896,438,118)	16,301,102,620
Personal income tax	497,086,660	3,131,240,199	(3,004,291,233)	624,035,626
Land tax	-	8,258,013,567	(8,258,013,567)	-
TOTAL	9,857,060,554	93,035,396,434	(84,436,653,704)	18,455,803,284

	VND			
	As at 01 Jan.2025	Increase during the year	Decrease during the year	As at 31 Dec 2025
Receivables				
Land tax	-	3,699,858,773	-	3,699,858,773

16 SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

	VND	
	As at 31 Dec 2025	As at 01 Jan.2025
External services	1,886,054,608	1,410,566,485
TOTAL	1,886,054,608	1,410,566,485

17 OTHER PAYABLES

	VND	
	As at 31 Dec 2025	As at 01 Jan.2025
Short-term		
Requires payment to relevant parties	116,192,256	-
Deposit	256,000,000	-
Payable to crew members	-	6,159,413,938
Others	14,263,363,069	13,780,621,397
	14,635,555,325	19,940,035,335
Long-term		
Deposit in relation to Business Cooperation Contract	10,000,000,000	10,000,000,000
Deposits for house and yard rental	861,000,000	861,000,000
	10,861,000,000	10,861,000,000
TOTAL	25,496,555,325	30,801,035,335

18 LOANS

	<i>VND</i>	
	<u>As at 31 Dec 2025</u>	<u>As at 01 Jan.2025</u>
Short-term		
Current portion of long-term loans	8,141,082,133	12,921,650,426
Long-term		
Bank loans	<u>53,140,634,392</u>	<u>59,983,208,965</u>
TOTAL	<u>61,281,716,525</u>	<u>72,904,859,391</u>

Movements of loans were as follows:

	<i>VND</i>		
	Short-term loans	Long-term loans	Total
As at 01 Jan.2025	12,921,650,426	59,983,208,965	72,904,859,391
Reclassification	8,449,363,417	(8,449,363,417)	-
Repayment of loans	(13,229,931,710)	-	(13,229,931,710)
Foreign exchange difference	-	1,606,788,844	1,606,788,844
As at 31 Dec 2025	<u>8,141,082,133</u>	<u>53,140,634,392</u>	<u>61,281,716,525</u>

18 LOANS (continued)**18.1 Long-term loans from banks**

The Company obtained long-term loans under the framework financing agreements (Loan Agreement No. 2613-VIE and No. 2614-VIE on 8 October 2010) between the Vietnamese Government and Asian Development Bank (“ADB”) to finance the project under the State-owned enterprise Reform and Corporate Governance Facilitation Program. The Company also obtained long-term bank loans to finance its projects, with details as follows:

Bank	Purpose of loans	As at 31 Dec 2025		Repayment term	Interest rate % p.a.	Description of collateral
		VND	Original amount USD			
Vietnam Development Bank – Headquarters II						
Ordinary Operations Loan Agreement (“OCR Loan”)	To finance the Company’s financial and corporate restructuring projects	40,133,019,202	1,597,779	Principal and interest are payable on a semi-annual basis falling on 15 May and 15 November, starting from 2015 to 2034	LIBOR interest rate plus the difference at each time announced by ADB (1.50%)	Means of transportation with carrying amount as at 31 Dec 2025 of VND 1,456,292,597 and term bank deposit valued at VND 50,000,000,000
Special Operation Loan Agreement (“ADF Loan”)	To finance the Company’s operational restructuring and strengthening projects	5,292,399,272	210,701	Principal and interest are payable on a semi-annual basis falling on 15 May and 15 November, starting from 2018 to 2041	1% per annum (for the grace period) and 1.5% per annum for subsequent years (1.00%)	
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade – Ho Chi Minh City Branch						
Loan - VND	To finance machinery and equipment for the Long Binh Port Project	15,856,298,051		Principal is payable on 31 January 2030. Loan interest is payable on a monthly basis falling on the 25th each month	9% p.a. for the first 2 years from the first drawdown date (2018). Then, 3% p. a. plus the basis rate for subsequent years	Means of transportation with carrying amount as at 31 Dec 2025 of VND 39,574,876,157
TOTAL		61,281,716,525	1,808,481			
<i>In which:</i>	Non-current portion	53,140,634,392				
	Current portion	8,141,082,133				

19 OWNERS' EQUITY

19.1 Movements in owners' equity

	Share capital	Investment and development fund	Other funds belonging to owners' equity	Undistributed earnings	Total
					VND
For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024					
As at 01 January 2024	671,000,000,000	16,404,671,898	49,565,919,026	870,004,861,124	1,606,975,452,048
Net profit for the period	-	-	-	211,733,941,575	211,733,941,575
Bonus and welfare fund distribution	-	-	-	(1,029,568,886)	(1,029,568,886)
Bonus of the Board of Directors	-	-	-	(1,829,549,134)	(1,829,549,134)
Remuneration of the Board of Directors	-	-	-	(696,000,000)	(696,000,000)
As at 31 December 2024	671,000,000,000	16,404,671,898	49,565,919,026	1,078,183,684,679	1,815,154,275,603
For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025					
As at 01 January 2025	671,000,000,000	16,404,671,898	49,565,919,026	1,078,183,684,679	1,815,154,275,603
Net profit for the period	-	-	-	236,471,353,642	236,471,353,642
Declared dividends	-	-	-	(234,850,000,000)	(234,850,000,000)
Bonus and welfare fund distribution	-	-	-	(1,371,772,853)	(1,371,772,853)
Investment and development fund provisor	-	-	1,371,772,853	(1,371,772,853)	-
Bonus of the Board of Directors	-	-	-	(2,743,545,707)	(2,743,545,707)
Remuneration of the Board of Directors	-	-	-	(696,000,000)	(696,000,000)
As at 31 December 2025	671,000,000,000	16,404,671,898	50,937,691,879	1,073,621,946,908	1,811,964,310,685

19 OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

19.2 Shareholders

	As at 31 December 2025		
	Number of ordinary share	Charter capital amount (VND)	% ownership
Sotrans Infrastructure Investment One-member Company Limited	56,625,000	566,250,000,000	84.39
South Logistics Joint Stock Company	6,000,000	60,000,000,000	8.94
Others	4,475,000	44,750,000,000	6.67
TOTAL	67,100,000	671,000,000,000	100.00

19.3 Shares

	Number of shares	
	As at 31 Dec 2025	As at 01 Jan.2025
Ordinary shares authorized to be issued	67,100,000	67,100,000
Ordinary shares issued and fully paid	67,100,000	67,100,000

The par value of each outstanding share is VND 10,000. Shareholders holding ordinary shares of the Company are entitled to receive dividends declared by the Company. Each ordinary share represents a voting right without restriction.

19.4 Dividends

	VND	
	For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
Dividends declared and paid during the period	234,850,000,000	-

According to Resolution No. 01/SWC/NQ-ĐHĐCĐ of the 2025 Annual General Meeting of Shareholders on May 15, 2025, the Company's shareholders approved the 2024 dividend rate of 35%.

19.5 Other funds belonging to owners' equity

	VND	
	As at 31 Dec 2025	As at 01 Jan.2025
Capital expenditures for the Long Binh Port's project	47,725,378,239	47,725,378,239
Equitisation fund	1,840,540,787	1,840,540,787
TOTAL	49,565,919,026	49,565,919,026

20 REVENUES

20.1 Net revenue from rendering of services

	VND			
	Quarter IV of Year 2025	Quarter IV of Year 2024	For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
Rendering of services	254,960,276,931	251,319,895,638	1,000,603,060,192	923,148,826,845
In which:				
Other customers			937,379,753,817	857,456,010,312
Related parties			63,223,306,375	65,692,816,533

20.2 Finance income

	VND			
	Quarter IV of Year 2025	Quarter IV of Year 2024	For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
Dividends and profits received		17,435,730,000	33,750,000,000	34,685,730,000
Interest income	5,266,837,476	5,418,624,184	24,207,191,853	15,585,767,659
Foreign exchange gains	3,084,859	(62,922,056)	244,733,084	373,646,520
TOTAL	5,269,922,335	22,791,432,128	58,201,924,937	50,645,144,179

21 COST OF SERVICES RENDERED

	VND			
	Quarter IV of Year 2025	Quarter IV of Year 2024	For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
Cost of services rendered	180,684,331,510	185,013,428,836	745,784,926,938	700,447,905,501

22 FINANCE EXPENSES

	VND			
	Quarter IV of Year 2025	Quarter IV of Year 2024	For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
Interest expense	1,766,788,376	2,192,496,174	5,121,370,262	6,324,671,965
Foreign exchange losses	(250,214,608)		1,606,788,844	
Provision for investment ir		2,885,001,306		2,885,001,306
Others	127,286,046	56,673,223	720,584,094	113,997,259
TOTAL	1,643,859,814	5,134,170,703	7,448,743,200	9,323,670,530

23 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

VND

	Quarter IV of Year 2025	Quarter IV of Year 2024	For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
Labour cost	5,105,765,812	5,458,035,600	11,447,761,983	12,665,471,223
External services	331,285,361	488,824,501	999,677,953	1,901,766,193
Depreciation and amortisation	130,139,601	130,139,601	520,558,404	518,464,220
Provision (reversal of provision) for doubtful short term receivables	(277,902,324)		1,174,248	(250,393,932)
Others	4,818,475,297	2,762,744,148	10,714,732,416	7,423,593,550
TOTAL	10,107,763,747	8,839,743,850	23,683,905,004	22,258,901,254

24 OPERATING COSTS

VND

	Quarter IV of Year 2025	Quarter IV of Year 2024	For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
External services	119,319,299,105	121,171,788,642	492,637,221,816	453,224,860,759
Labour cost	33,896,917,952	33,170,462,180	115,512,721,607	112,359,951,586
Depreciation and amortisation	18,793,487,892	19,437,193,058	75,945,123,909	76,173,193,430
Raw materials	16,710,534,522	16,873,441,924	66,802,851,133	66,009,236,148
Others	2,071,855,786	3,200,286,882	18,570,913,477	14,939,564,832
TOTAL	190,792,095,257	193,853,172,686	769,468,831,942	722,706,806,755

25 OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES

VND

	Quarter IV of Year 2025	Quarter IV of Year 2024	For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
Other income	219,549,752	7,070,638,434	7,113,951,403	15,976,044,385
Compensation from suppliers	202,553,055	7,099,472,639	6,986,592,072	8,032,738,682
Liquidation of fixed assets		-	109,090,909	-
Compensation land	-		-	7,861,946,490
Others	16,996,697	(28,834,205)	18,268,422	81,359,213
Other expenses	181,782,777	217,254,382	996,349,195	465,729,111
Liquidation and sale of fixed assets	-	-	-	66,352,936
Others	181,782,777	217,254,382	996,349,195	399,376,175
Net Other Profit	37,766,975	6,853,384,052	6,117,602,208	15,510,315,274

26 CORPORATE INCOME TAX

26.1 CIT expense

	VND			
	Quarter IV of Year 2025	Quarter IV of Year 2024	For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
Current tax expense	13,854,552,925	13,642,078,536	51,533,354,653	45,396,438,118
Deferred tax (income) expense		32,247,739	303,900	143,429,320
TOTAL	13,854,552,925	13,674,326,275	51,533,658,553	45,539,867,438

Reconciliation between the CIT expense and the accounting profit multiplied by CIT rate is presented below:

	VND			
	Quarter IV of Year 2025	Quarter IV of Year 2024	For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
Accounting profit before ta:	67,832,011,170	81,977,368,429	288,005,012,195	257,273,809,013
At applicable CIT rate of 20%	13,566,402,234	16,395,473,686	57,601,002,439	51,454,761,803
Adjustments:				
+ Other adjustments	-	30,847,739	-	30,847,739
Non-taxable income	-	(3,487,146,000)	(6,750,000,000)	(6,937,146,000)
Non-deductible expenses	288,150,691	735,150,850	682,656,114	991,403,896
CIT expense	13,854,552,925	13,674,326,275	51,533,658,553	45,539,867,438

26.2 Deferred tax

The deferred tax assets recognised by the Company, and the movements thereon, are as follows:

	Separate Balance Sheet		Separate Income Statement	
	As at 31 Dec 2025	As at 01 Jan.2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
Provision for severance pay	586,651,750	586,955,650	(303,900)	(109,795,750)
Difference in depreciation	-	-	-	(2,785,831)
Deferred tax assets	586,651,750	586,955,650		
Deferred tax expense			(303,900)	(143,429,320)

27 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

The list of related parties having controlling relationships with the Company and other related parties having material transactions during the period and as at December 31, 2025 is as follows:

Related party	Relationship
ITL Group Corporation	Ultimate parent company
South Logistic Joint Stock Company	Parent company's owner
Engineering Construction Joint Stock Company ("ECCO")	Subsidiary
Southern Waterway Mechanic And Engineering Services Joint Stock Company ("SOWATMES")	Subsidiary
Can Tho Shipyard Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
Sowatco Tri Phuong Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
Mekong Can Tho Port Joint Stock Company ("MCP")	Subsidiary
First Logistics Development Joint Venture Company ("VICT")	Joint venture
Southern Waterways General Services Joint Stock Company	Associate
Dong Nai Port Joint Stock Company	Associate
ITL Logistics Joint Stock Company	Affiliate
Sotrans Logistics One Member Co., Ltd	Affiliate
Vietranstimex Multimodal Transport Holding Company	Affiliate
Southern Port Joint Stock Company	Affiliate
ITL Freight Management Joint Stock Company	Affiliate
MLC ITL Logistics Company Limited	Affiliate
Sontrans Infrastructure Investment CO.,LTD	Affiliate
Bac Ky Investment Joint Stock Company	Affiliate
ITL Logistics Joint Stock Company – Northside Branch	Affiliate

27 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

Significant transactions with related parties were as follows

Related party	Transaction	VND	
		For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
1 ITL Group Corporation	Rendering of services	-	7.537.036
	Payment on behalf of	71.719.529	-
	Buying shares	57.307.916.000	101.049.906.000
2 South Logistic Joint Stock Company	Purchase of services	61.885.410.276	64.692.838.464
	Dividend distribution	21.000.000.000	-
	Rendering of services	3.021.281.269	74.948.195
3 Sontrans Infrastructure Investment CO.,LTD	Dividend distribution	198.187.500.000	
4 Sowatco Tri Phuong Joint Stock Company	Purchase of services	23.650.000.000	26.400.000.000
	Lending	-	44.425.000.000
	Lending repayment	14.425.000.000	-
	Lending interest	3.015.954.793	2.021.081.902
5 First Logistics Development Joint Venture Company ("VICT")	Rendering of services	44.789.770.686	41.514.002.720
	Purchase of services	408.185.340	495.980.482
	Dividends received		15.910.000.000
6 Southern Port Joint Stock Company	Purchase of services	36.170.234.687	39.370.527.272
7 Vietranstimex Multimodal Transport Holding Company	Rendering of services	149.092.526	233.208.365
	Lending		25.000.000.000
	Lending interest	1.594.999.995	1.555.671.229
8 ITL Logistics Joint Stock Company	Rendering of services	13.458.757.600	19.116.510.418
9 Dong Nai Port Joint Stock Company	Rendering of services	108.953.704	32.689.813
	Purchase of services		4.520.000
	Dividends received	33.750.000.000	17.250.000.000
10 Sotrans Logistics One Member Co., Ltd	Rendering of services	4.448.430.770	4.788.868.181
	Purchase of services		39.000.000
	Lending	160.000.000.000	
	Loan income	160.000.000.000	
	Lending interest	5.418.630.135	
11 Engineering Construction Joint Stock Company	Dividends received	-	1.525.730.000
12 Southern Waterway Mechanic And Engineering Services Joint Stock Company	Payment on behalf of	594.000.000	594.000.000
13 ITL Freight Management Joint Stock Company	Rendering of services	176.115.907	-
14 MLC ITL Logistics Company Limited	Rendering of services	92.185.182	-

27 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

As at the end of Q4 2025, Receivables and Payables to Related Parties are as follows:

		VND	
Related party	Transaction	As at 31 Dec 2025	As at 01 Jan.2025
Short-term loan receivables			
Sowatco Tri Phuong Joint Stock Company	Lending	25.000.000.000	44.425.000.000
Vietranstimex Multimodal Transport Holding Company	Lending	25.000.000.000	25.000.000.000
TOTAL		50.000.000.000	69.425.000.000
Short-term trade receivables			
First Logistics Development Joint Venture Company ("VICT")	Rendering of services	7.377.159.296	7.469.067.477
ITL Logistics Joint Stock Company – Northside Branch	Rendering of services	2.835.943.480	2.780.137.918
Others	Rendering of services	1.520.160.660	1.506.677.211
TOTAL		11.733.263.436	11.755.882.606
Short-term prepayments to vendors			
Engineering Construction Joint Stock Company ("ECCO")	Purchase of services	2.382.517.678	-
Other short-term receivables			
Vietranstimex Multimodal Transport Holding Company	Lending interest	3.150.671.224	1.555.671.229
Sowatco Tri Phuong Joint Stock Company	Lending interest	166.657.534	915.958.301
First Logistics Development Joint Venture Company ("VICT")	Dividends	-	15.910.000.000
TOTAL		3.317.328.758	18.381.629.530
Other long-term receivable			
South Logistic Joint Stock Company	Deposit	7.000.000.000	7.000.000.000
Short-term trade payables			
South Logistic Joint Stock Company	Purchase of services	15.631.449.122	11.860.353.718
Sowatco Tri Phuong Joint Stock Company	Purchase of services	10.530.000.000	8.254.647.799
Southern Port Joint Stock Company	Purchase of services	3.613.640.000	3.484.540.000
First Logistics Development Joint Venture Company ("VICT")	Purchase of services	21.365.084	-
TOTAL		29.796.454.206	23.599.541.517
Other short-term payables			
Southern Waterway Mechanic And Engineering Services Joint Stock Company	payment on behalf of	116.192.256	-

27 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

Details of remuneration for the members of the Board of Directors (“BOD”), Board of Supervision (“BOS”) and management are as follows:

Individual	Position	Remuneration	
		For the period from 01 Jan 2025 to 31 Dec 2025	For the period from 01 Jan 2024 to 31 Dec 2024
Mr Dang Vu Thanh	General Director cum BOD member	2.746.709.141	2.333.128.369
Mr Dang Doan Kien	BOD Chairman	865.886.427	675.160.462
Mr Tran Tuan Anh	BOD member	668.709.141	516.128.369
Mr To Huu Hung	Deputy General Director	975.000.000	860.000.000
Mr Pham Hai Anh	Deputy General Director	1.253.000.000	854.100.000
Mr Nguyen Mai Khanh Trinh	Head of BOS	370.354.571	201.084.054
Ms Dinh Thi Phuong Vy	Member of BOS	231.471.607	183.790.115
Mr Nguyen Dang Truong	Member of BOS	231.471.607	125.677.533
TOTAL		7.342.602.494	5.749.068.902

28 OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS


The Company leases land and office under an operating lease arrangement, with future minimum rental amounts due as follows

	VND	
	As at 31 Dec 2025	As at 01 Jan.2025
Less than 1 year	6.020.852.072	4.494.176.280
From 1 - 5 years	24.083.408.286	17.976.705.120
More than 5 years	159.721.174.767	101.118.966.300
TOTAL	189.825.435.125	123.589.847.700

29 EVENTS OCCURRING AFTER THE END OF THE 4TH QUARTER OF 2025 ACCOUNTING PERIOD

There are no material events occurring after the end of the Q4 2025 accounting period that require adjustment to or disclosure in the separate financial statements for Q4 2025.

Ho Chi Minh City, 26 January 2026


Pham Quang Minh
Preparer


Trinh Van Quy
Chief Accountant


Dang Vu Thanh
General Director